
SENATE BILL 5220

State of Washington

66th Legislature

2019 Regular Session

By Senators O'Ban, Palumbo, Conway, Becker, and Zeiger

1 AN ACT Relating to the election and authority of regional transit
2 authority board members; amending RCW 81.112.010 and 81.112.030;
3 adding a new section to chapter 81.112 RCW; creating new sections;
4 repealing RCW 81.112.040; and providing a contingent effective date.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** A new section is added to chapter 81.112
7 RCW to read as follows:

8 (1) A regional transit authority is governed by a board
9 consisting of the secretary of the department of transportation, or
10 his or her designee, who is a nonvoting member, and eleven directly
11 elected nonpartisan members. One nonpartisan member must be elected
12 from each of the eleven numbered districts in primary and general
13 elections commencing with the elections held in 2020. Commencing with
14 such elections, a person seeking election or serving on the board may
15 not hold other public office and must be a registered voter residing
16 in the relevant electoral district during the term in office and for
17 a period from at least thirty days before filing a petition for
18 candidacy.

19 (2) A five-member districting commission appointed by the
20 governor must define the districts as soon as possible after the
21 effective date of this section, but no later than December 31, 2019.

1 Each commission member must reside in a different authority subarea.
2 The districting commission has all reasonably necessary powers and
3 must determine a reasonable budget, which must be funded upon its
4 request, by an authority. The districting commission must promptly
5 approve a plan for eleven numbered electoral districts in a service
6 area, and publicize and file the plan with the county clerks of the
7 counties within a service area. The plan must be drawn to ensure that
8 the electoral districts: Have nearly equal populations in accordance
9 with the one person, one vote principle; do not divide a precinct;
10 are compact, convenient, and contiguous; do not exceed five electoral
11 districts solely in one county; and minimize the number of districts
12 that consist of portions of different counties or different authority
13 subareas. An objection to the plan must commence within thirty days,
14 and be heard within sixty days, of filing the plan.

15 (3) Upon certification of the 2020 general election, terms of
16 office of an authority's board members expire, if any are existing on
17 the effective date of this section, and the eleven elected
18 nonpartisan members must take office. Each elected member must serve
19 the remainder of 2020 plus an additional period of two or four years.
20 Lots must be drawn to determine which six of the eleven elected
21 members must serve an additional four years, and which five of the
22 eleven elected members must serve an additional two years. All
23 successors elected in subsequent elections in odd-numbered years must
24 have terms of office for four years, commencing January 1st after the
25 election.

26 (4) An authority's board positions become vacant upon failure to
27 maintain residence or other qualification, recall, death,
28 resignation, or adjudication of permanent disability. The nonpartisan
29 vacancy must be filled as provided in chapter 42.12 RCW. The
30 appointed temporary member must serve until a successor for the
31 remainder of the vacated term is chosen in the next primary and
32 general election.

33 (5) Local jurisdiction expenditures incurred through
34 administering the election of the authority's board members must be
35 reimbursed by the authority.

36 (6) Every decade, after the release of federal census
37 information, the governor must appoint a new districting commission
38 in accordance with subsection (2) of this section. The commission
39 must operate in accordance with the standards provided in subsection

1 (2) of this section and prepare a timetable for transition to any new
2 districts.

3 (7) To allow staggered terms after a redistricting, a board
4 member who has an uncompleted four-year term and no longer resides in
5 his or her prior district solely due to redistricting must serve the
6 remainder of the four-year term.

7 (8) Major decisions of the authority require a favorable vote of
8 two-thirds of the entire membership. "Major decisions" include at
9 least the following: System plan adoption and amendment, system
10 phasing decisions, annual budget adoption, authorization of
11 annexations, modification of board composition, and executive
12 director employment.

13 (9) Each member of the board is eligible to be reimbursed for
14 travel expenses in accordance with RCW 43.03.050 and 43.03.060 and to
15 receive a salary equal to that of a legislative member, set in
16 accordance with RCW 43.03.010.

17 **Sec. 2.** RCW 81.112.010 and 1992 c 101 s 1 are each amended to
18 read as follows:

19 The legislature recognizes that existing transportation
20 facilities in the central Puget Sound area are inadequate to address
21 mobility needs of the area. The geography of the region, travel
22 demand growth, and public resistance to new roadways combine to
23 further necessitate the rapid development of alternative modes of
24 travel.

25 The legislature finds that local governments have been effective
26 in cooperatively planning a multicounty, high capacity transportation
27 system. However, a continued multijurisdictional approach to funding,
28 construction, and operation of a multicounty high capacity
29 transportation system may impair the successful implementation of
30 such a system.

31 The legislature finds that a single agency will be more effective
32 than several local jurisdictions working collectively at planning,
33 developing, operating, and funding a high capacity transportation
34 system. The single agency's services must be carefully integrated and
35 coordinated with public transportation services currently provided.
36 As the single agency's services are established, any public
37 transportation services currently provided that are duplicative
38 should be eliminated. Further, the single agency must coordinate its
39 activities with other agencies providing local and state roadway

1 services, implementing comprehensive planning, and implementing
2 transportation demand management programs and assist in developing
3 infrastructure to support high capacity systems including but not
4 limited to feeder systems, park and ride facilities, intermodal
5 centers, and related roadway and operational facilities. Because the
6 legislature finds a need to ensure that the single agency is
7 accountable to the people, coordination can be best achieved through
8 ((common governance, such as integrated governing boards)) direct
9 election of board members.

10 It is therefore the policy of the state of Washington to empower
11 counties in the state's most populous region to create a local agency
12 for planning and implementing a high capacity transportation system
13 within that region. The authorization for such an agency, except as
14 specifically provided in this chapter, is not intended to limit the
15 powers of existing transit agencies.

16 **Sec. 3.** RCW 81.112.030 and 2007 c 509 s 3 are each amended to
17 read as follows:

18 Two or more contiguous counties each having a population of four
19 hundred thousand persons or more may establish a regional transit
20 authority to develop and operate a high capacity transportation
21 system as defined in chapter 81.104 RCW.

22 The authority shall be formed in the following manner:

23 (1) The joint regional policy committee created pursuant to RCW
24 81.104.040 shall adopt a system and financing plan, including the
25 definition of the service area. This action shall be completed by
26 September 1, 1992, contingent upon satisfactory completion of the
27 planning process defined in RCW 81.104.100. The final system plan
28 shall be adopted no later than June 30, 1993. In addition to the
29 requirements of RCW 81.104.100, the plan for the proposed system
30 shall provide explicitly for a minimum portion of new tax revenues to
31 be allocated to local transit agencies for interim express services.
32 Upon adoption the joint regional policy committee shall immediately
33 transmit the plan to the county legislative authorities within the
34 adopted service area.

35 (2) The legislative authorities of the counties within the
36 service area shall decide by resolution whether to participate in the
37 authority. This action shall be completed within forty-five days
38 following receipt of the adopted plan or by August 13, 1993,
39 whichever comes first.

1 (3) (~~Each county that chooses to participate in the authority~~
2 ~~shall appoint its board members as set forth in RCW 81.112.040 and~~
3 ~~shall submit its list of members to the secretary of the Washington~~
4 ~~state department of transportation. These actions must be completed~~
5 ~~within thirty days following each county's decision to participate in~~
6 ~~the authority.~~

7 (4)) The secretary shall call the first meeting of the
8 authority, to be held within thirty days following receipt of the
9 (~~appointments~~) names of the elected board members. At its first
10 meeting, the authority shall elect officers and provide for the
11 adoption of rules and other operating procedures.

12 (~~(5)~~) (4) The authority is formally constituted at its first
13 meeting and the board shall begin taking steps toward implementation
14 of the system and financing plan adopted by the joint regional policy
15 committee. If the joint regional policy committee fails to adopt a
16 plan by June 30, 1993, the authority shall proceed to do so based on
17 the work completed by that date by the joint regional policy
18 committee. Upon formation of the authority, the joint regional policy
19 committee shall cease to exist. The authority may make minor
20 modifications to the plan as deemed necessary and shall at a minimum
21 review local transit agencies' plans to ensure feeder service/high
22 capacity transit service integration, ensure fare integration, and
23 ensure avoidance of parallel competitive services. The authority
24 shall also conduct a minimum thirty-day public comment period.

25 (~~(6)~~) (5) If the authority determines that major modifications
26 to the plan are necessary before the initial ballot proposition is
27 submitted to the voters, the authority may make those modifications
28 with a favorable vote of two-thirds of the entire membership. Any
29 such modification shall be subject to the review process set forth in
30 RCW 81.104.110. The modified plan shall be transmitted to the
31 legislative authorities of the participating counties. The
32 legislative authorities shall have forty-five days following receipt
33 to act by motion or ordinance to confirm or rescind their continued
34 participation in the authority.

35 (~~(7)~~) (6) If any county opts to not participate in the
36 authority, but two or more contiguous counties do choose to continue
37 to participate, the authority's board shall be revised accordingly.
38 The authority shall, within forty-five days, redefine the system and
39 financing plan to reflect elimination of one or more counties, and
40 submit the redefined plan to the legislative authorities of the

1 remaining counties for their decision as to whether to continue to
2 participate. This action shall be completed within forty-five days
3 following receipt of the redefined plan.

4 ~~((+8))~~ (7) The authority shall place on the ballot within two
5 years of the authority's formation, a single ballot proposition to
6 authorize the imposition of taxes to support the implementation of an
7 appropriate phase of the plan within its service area. In addition to
8 the system plan requirements contained in RCW 81.104.100(2)(d), the
9 system plan approved by the authority's board before the submittal of
10 a proposition to the voters shall contain an equity element which:

11 (a) Identifies revenues anticipated to be generated by corridor
12 and by county within the authority's boundaries;

13 (b) Identifies the phasing of construction and operation of high
14 capacity system facilities, services, and benefits in each corridor.
15 Phasing decisions should give priority to jurisdictions which have
16 adopted transit-supportive land use plans; and

17 (c) Identifies the degree to which revenues generated within each
18 county will benefit the residents of that county, and identifies when
19 such benefits will accrue.

20 A simple majority of those voting within the boundaries of the
21 authority is required for approval. If the vote is affirmative, the
22 authority shall begin implementation of the projects identified in
23 the proposition. However, the authority may not submit any
24 authorizing proposition for voter-approved taxes prior to July 1,
25 1993; nor may the authority issue bonds or form any local improvement
26 district prior to July 1, 1993.

27 ~~((+9))~~ (8) If the vote on a proposition fails, the board may
28 redefine the proposition, make changes to the authority boundaries,
29 and make corresponding changes to the composition of the board,
30 subject to section 1 of this act. If the composition of the board is
31 changed, the participating counties shall revise the membership of
32 the board ~~((accordingly))~~ subject to section 1 of this act. The board
33 may then submit the revised proposition or a different proposition to
34 the voters. No single proposition may be submitted to the voters more
35 than twice. Beginning no sooner than the 2007 general election, the
36 authority may place additional propositions on the ballot to impose
37 taxes to support additional phases of plan implementation.

38 ~~((+10))~~ (9) At the 2007 general election, the authority shall
39 submit a proposition to support a system and financing plan or
40 additional implementation phases of the authority's system and

1 financing plan as part of a single ballot proposition that includes a
2 plan to support a regional transportation investment plan developed
3 under chapter 36.120 RCW. The authority's plan shall not be
4 considered approved unless both a majority of the persons voting on
5 the proposition residing within the authority vote in favor of the
6 proposition and a majority of the persons voting on the proposition
7 residing within the proposed regional transportation investment
8 district vote in favor of the proposition.

9 ~~((11))~~ (10) Additional phases of plan implementation may
10 include a transportation subarea equity element which (a) identifies
11 the combined authority and regional transportation investment
12 district revenues anticipated to be generated by corridor and by
13 county within the authority's boundaries, and (b) identifies the
14 degree to which the combined authority and regional transportation
15 investment district revenues generated within each county will
16 benefit the residents of that county, and identifies when such
17 benefits will accrue. For purposes of the transportation subarea
18 equity principle established under this subsection, the authority may
19 use the five subareas within the authority's boundaries as identified
20 in the authority's system plan adopted in May 1996.

21 ~~((12))~~ (11) If the authority is unable to achieve a positive
22 vote on a proposition within two years from the date of the first
23 election on a proposition, the board may, by resolution, reconstitute
24 the authority as a single-county body. With a two-thirds vote of the
25 entire membership of the voting members, the board may also dissolve
26 the authority.

27 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 4.** RCW 81.112.040 (Board appointments—Voting
28 —Expenses) and 1994 c 109 s 1 & 1992 c 101 s 4 are each repealed.

29 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 5.** This act is remedial in nature and applies
30 to all regional transit authorities established before or after the
31 effective date of this section.

32 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 6.** Section 4 of this act takes effect upon
33 certification of the 2020 general election results as described under
34 section 1(3) of this act.

35 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 7.** The department of transportation must
36 provide notice of the effective date of section 4 of this act to

1 affected parties, the chief clerk of the house of representatives,
2 the secretary of the senate, the office of the code reviser, and
3 others as deemed appropriate by the department.

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